

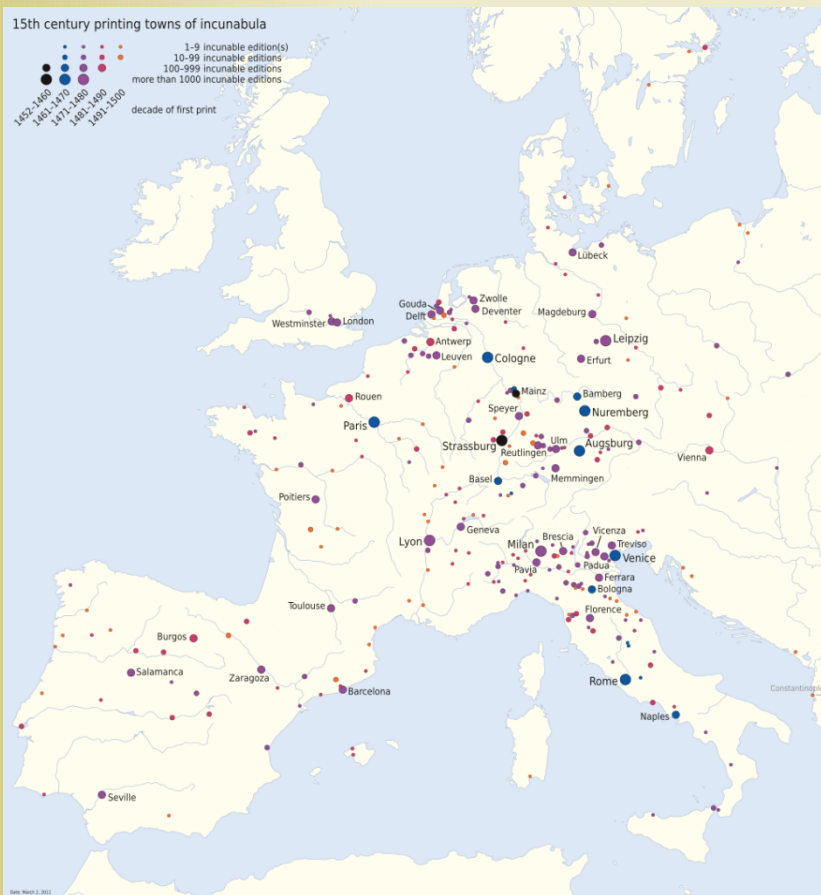
# Renaissance second part



(Almost) Everything you  
want to know about

*by Angelino & the Drago*

# Printing



- ✎ Invention of the printer with mobile characters
- ✎ Books became less expensive
- ✎ Humanism promoted translations from Latin to the vernaculars (languages spoken by the common people)
- ✎ Culture became available to everybody, thanks also to public reading of books in cities and towns

# The invention of the Printing Press

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- Invention of movable type was invented in 1450 by Johann Gutenberg
- Manufacture of paper becomes easier and cheaper
- This invention helped spread ideas



# Incunabulum or Incunable

**Titulus Primus**

[illegible][illegible]

Quantū ad ter. &

[illegible]

Capitulum. xxiii

[illegible]

**De ludo alee** .s.v.

[illegible]

Quantū ad pri §.VI.

...e, quando eu não sou eu mesma, quando eu não sou eu mesma...

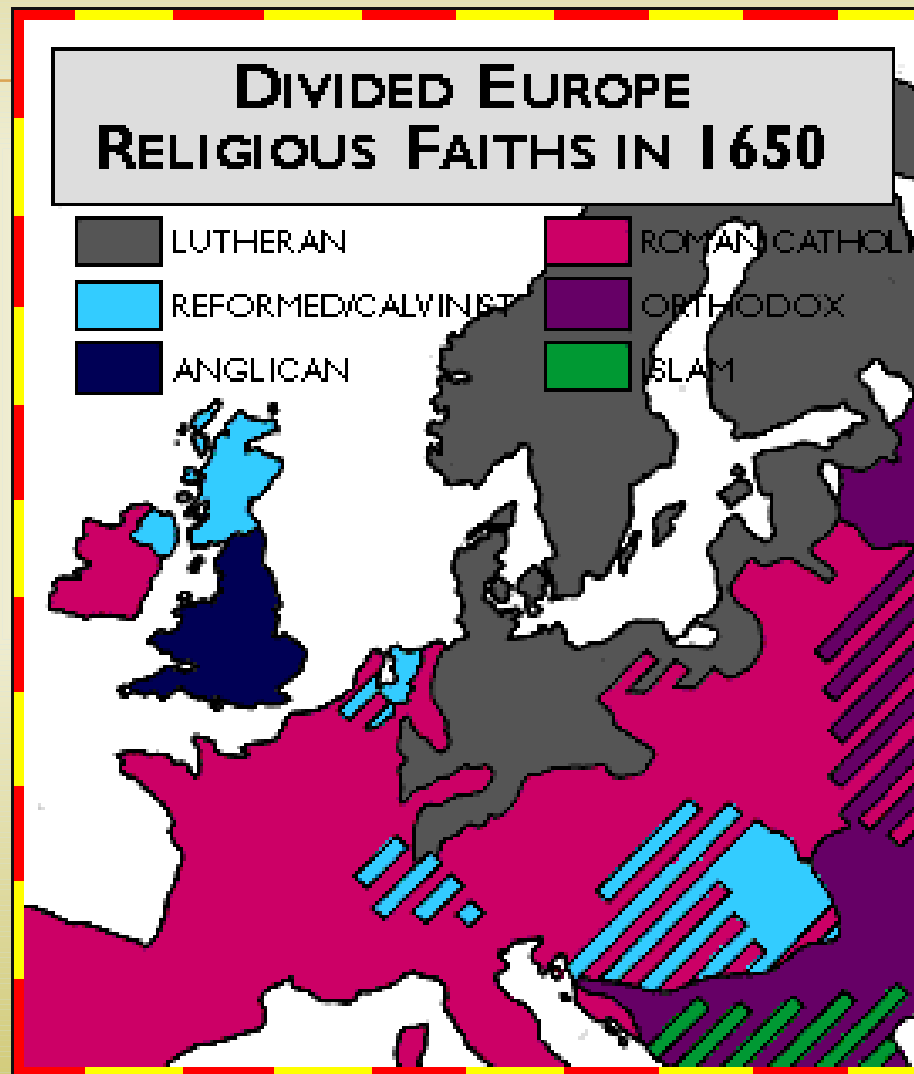
[illegible]

# Martin Luther



- The corruption of the Renaissance Papacy**
- European population was increasingly anti-clerical**
- Absenteeism of church leaders**
- The controversy over the sale of indulgences (a release of soul from Purgatory for monetary donation)**

# Religious Divisions



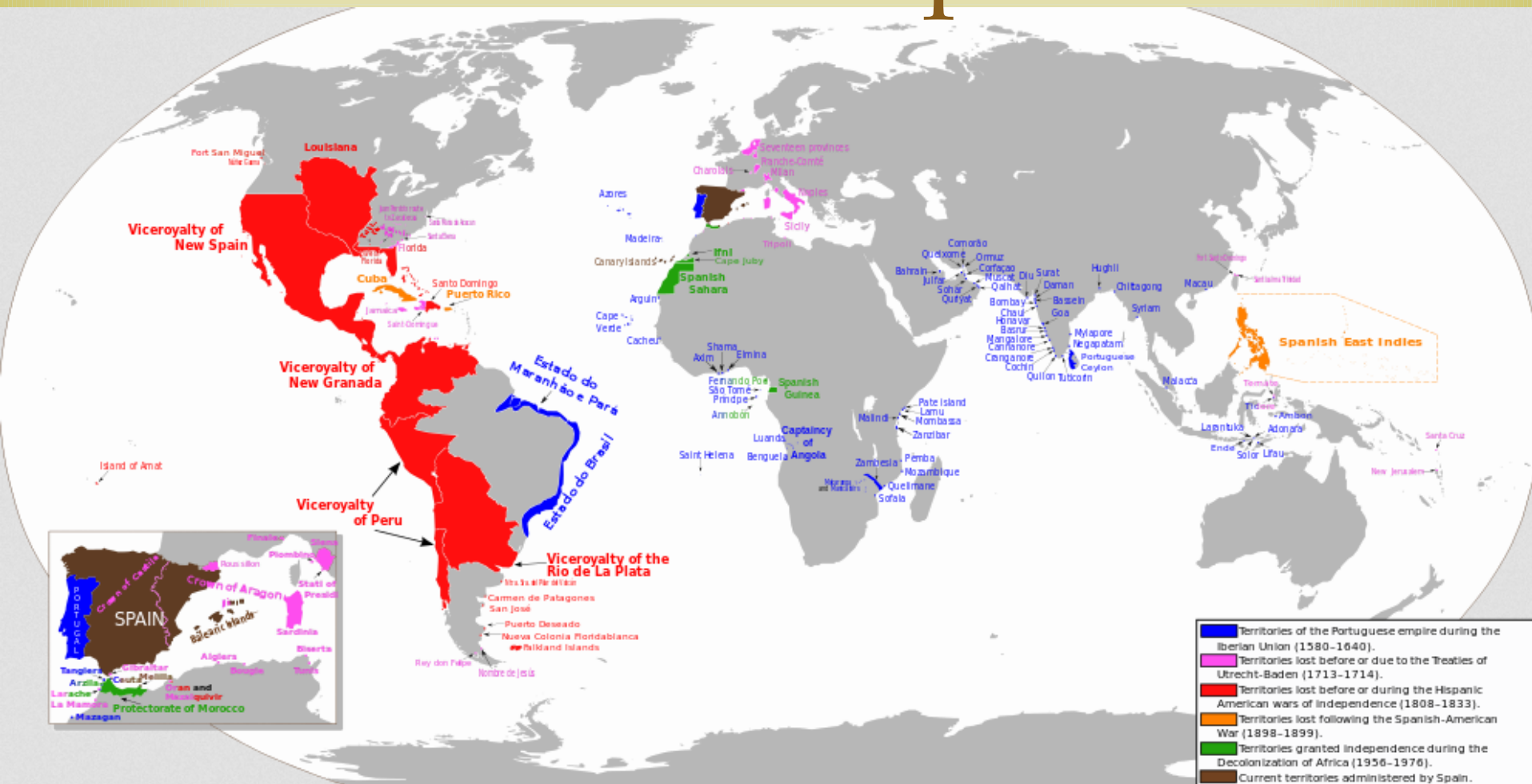
# Results of the Religious Reform



- **Germany was politically weakened and fragmented**
- **Christian Church was splintered in the West**
- **100 Years of Religious Warfare**



# Iberian Empires



Territories of the Iberian Empires, Anachronous

# A new way to travel



- Advance in technology helped to make exploration of the world possible
- The introduction of latitude lines on map made it easier for navigators to find their way
- Discovery of new ocean currents
- New instruments allowed sailor to locate their position
- New ships could carry enough food and water for longer voyages
- Larger ships with new sails and better steering devices made longer voyages possible

## Atlantic Portuguese islands



# Madeira island



# Cocoa





# Beans



# Potatoes



# Peppers



# Chili



# Tomatoes





# Pumpkin



# Corn

